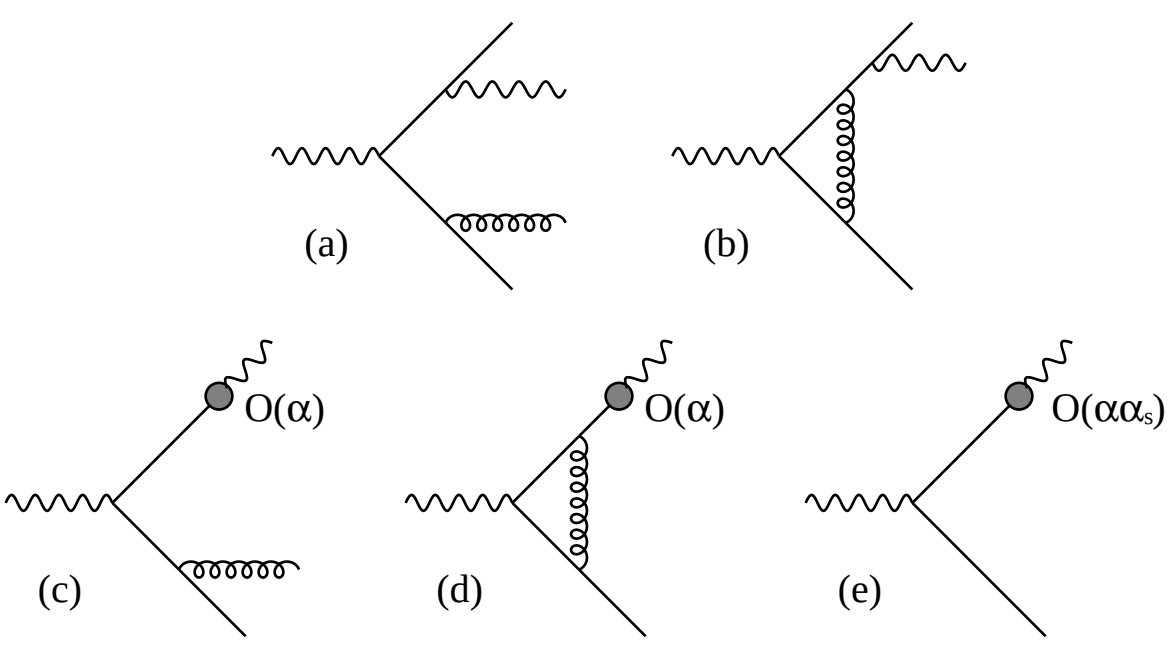
(a)
(b)
O(α)
(c)
O(α)
(d)
O(ααs)
(e)