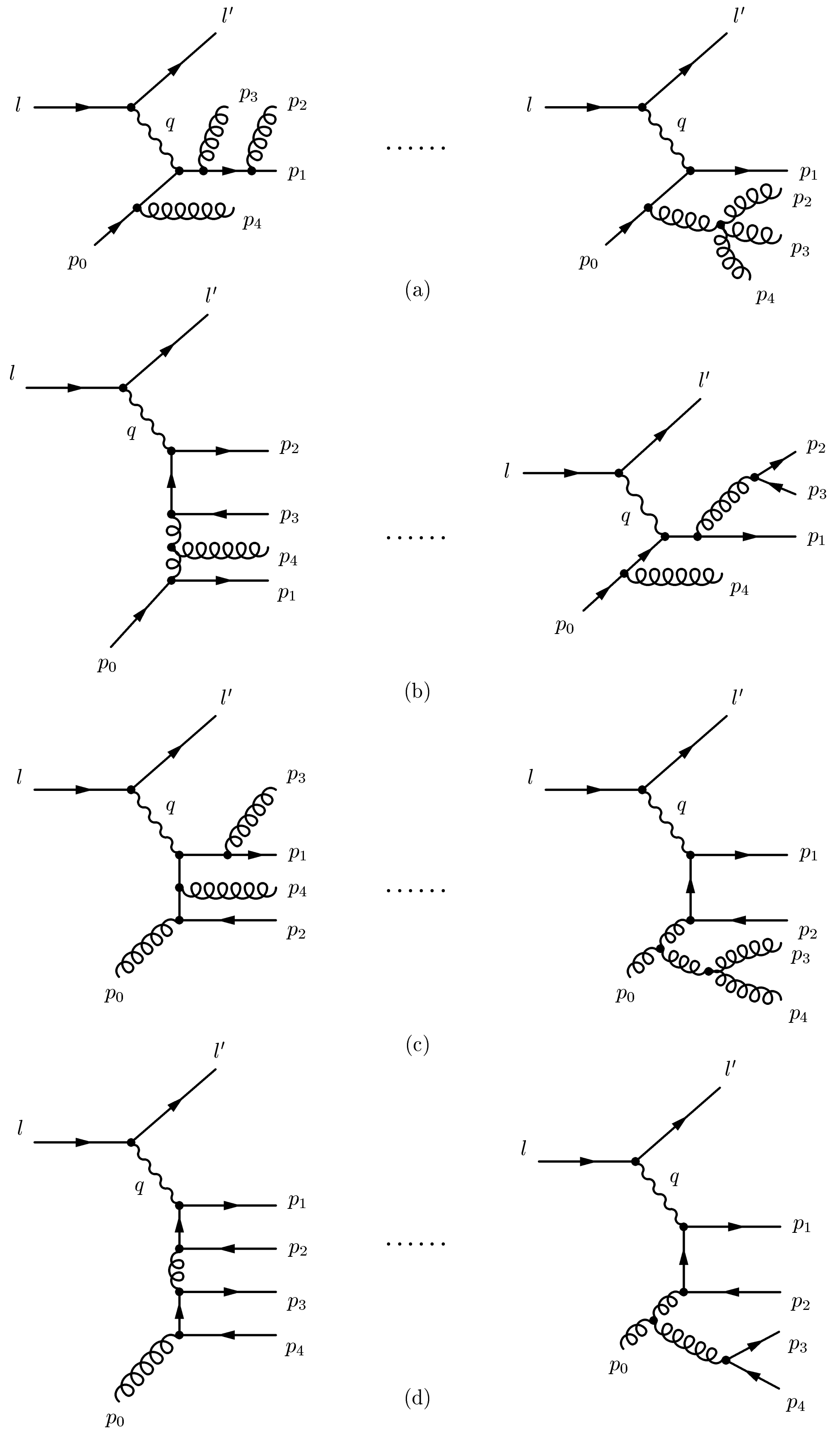
l
l′
q
p0
p1
p2
p3
p4
(a)
(b)
(c)
(d)