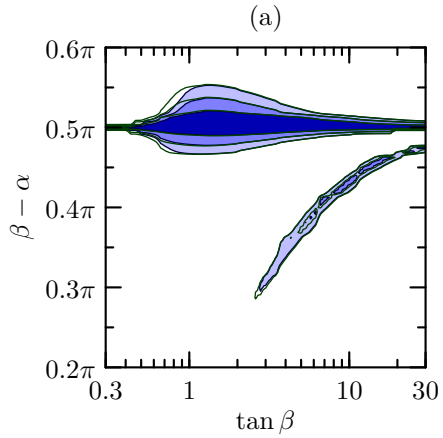
(a)
0.6π
0.5π
0.4π
0.3π
0.2π
β − α
0.3
1
10
30
tan β