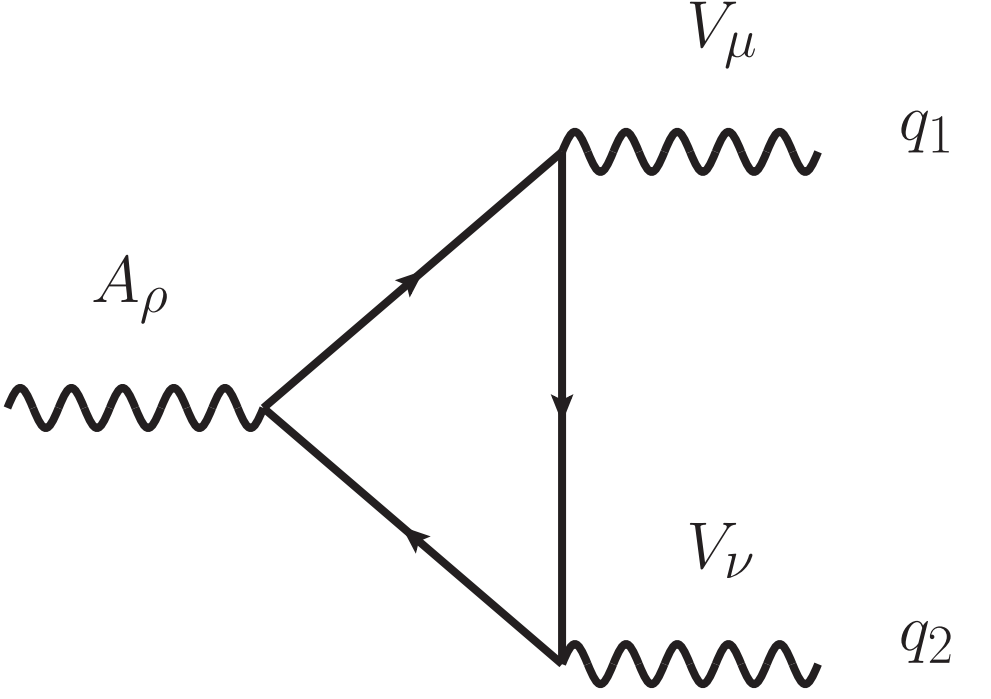
V_μ
q_1
A_ρ
V_ν
q_2