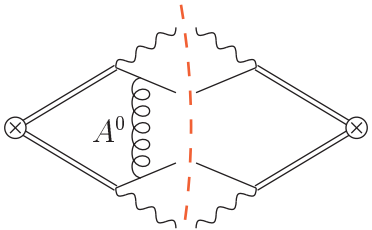
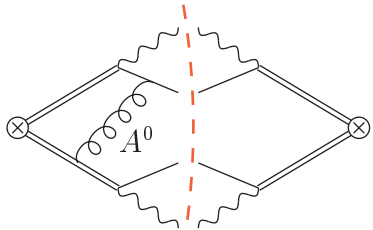
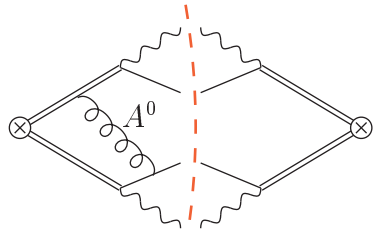

A^0
$\Delta(\Lambda)$

(a)


A^0
$\Delta(\Lambda)$

$+$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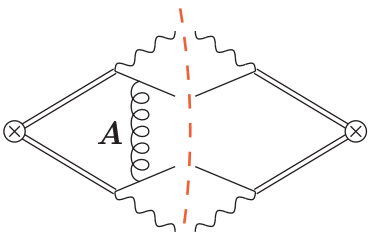
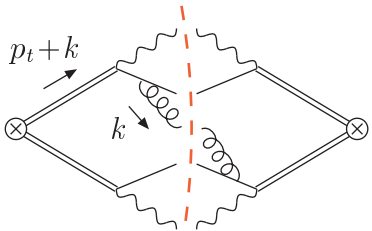
$\Delta(\Lambda)$

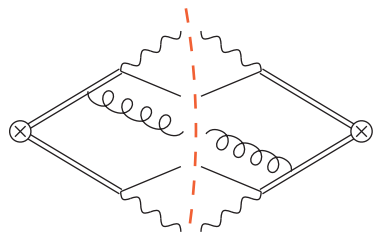
(b)


$\boldsymbol{A}$
$\Delta(\Lambda)$

(c)


$p_t + k$
k
$\Delta(\Lambda)$

(d)


$\Delta(\Lambda)$

(e)