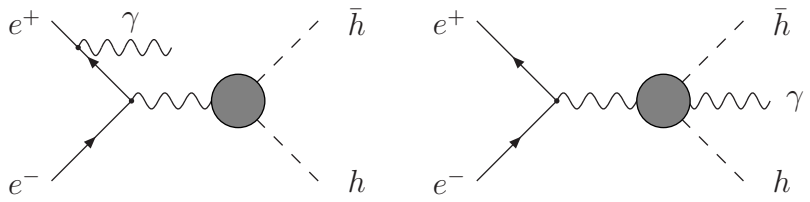


(a) (b)