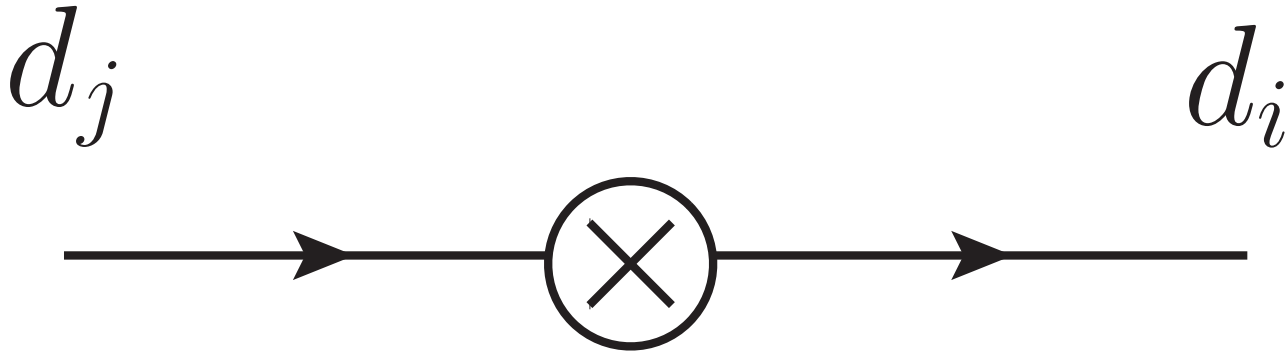
d_j
d_i