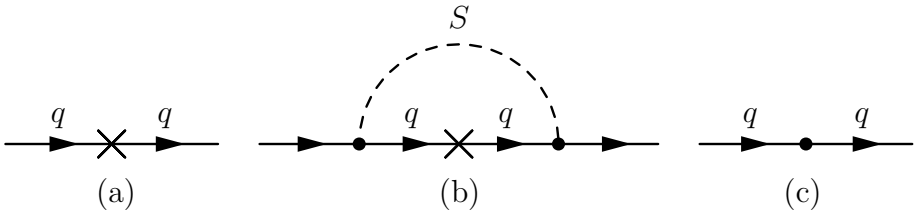
S
q
q
q
q
q
q
(a)
(b)
(c)