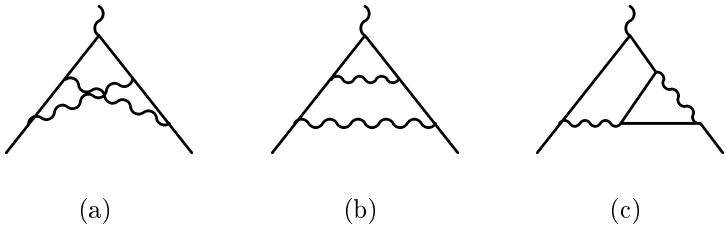
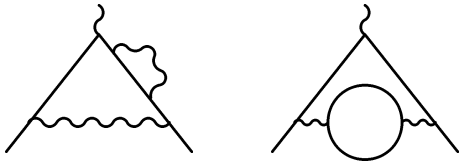


(a) (b) (c)



(d) (e)