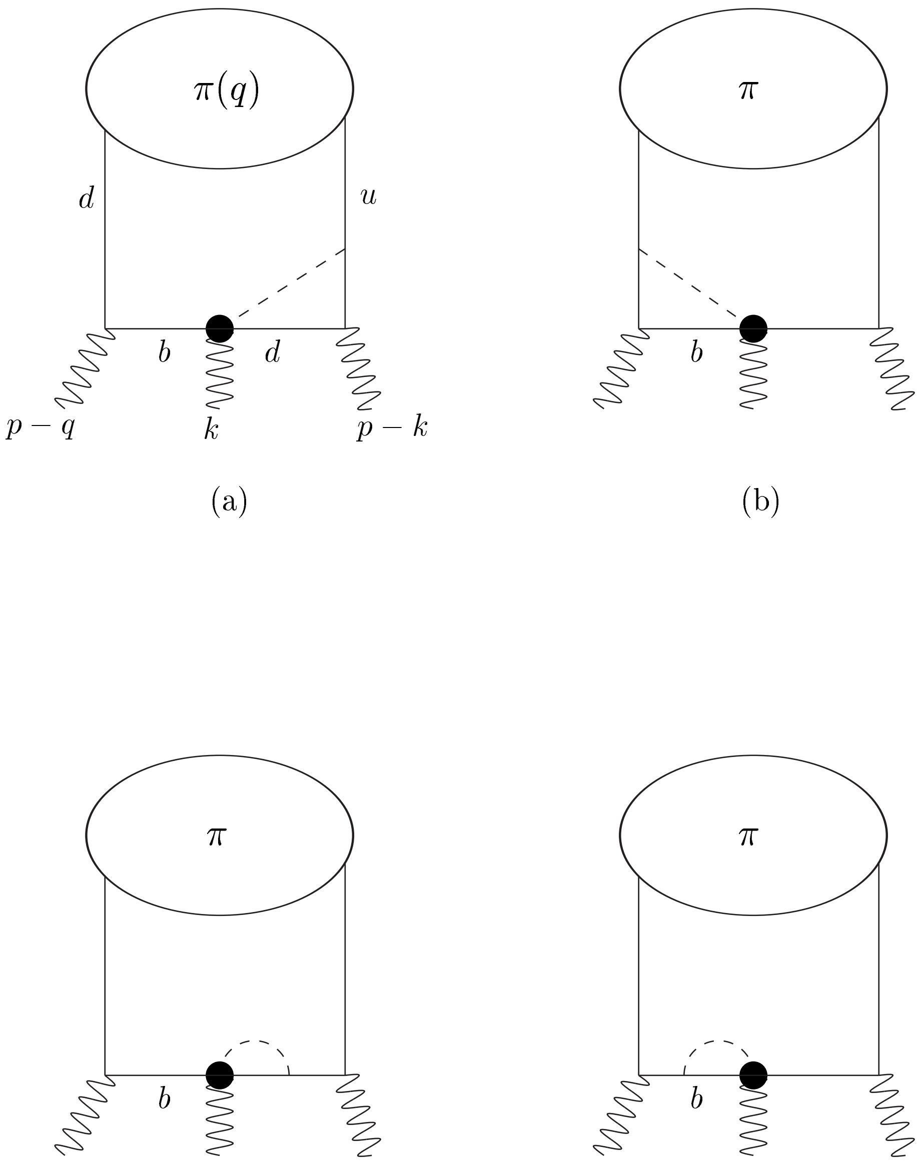

$\pi(q)$
d
u
b
d
$p-q$
k
$p-k$
(a)
π
b
(b)
π
b
(c)
π
b
(d)