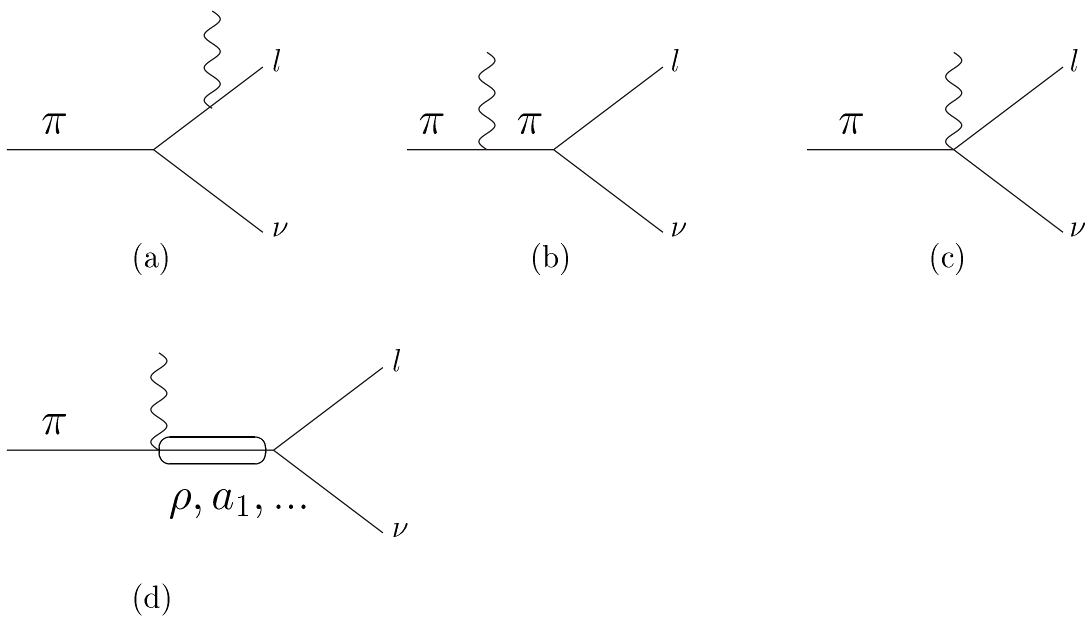
π
l
ν
(a)
π
π
l
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(b)
π
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(c)
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(d)